CHECKPOINT

Lleida.net

BUY

Orchestrating a 2024 recovery, with improved income and costs

Analyst: Guillermo Serrano - gfs@checkpointp.com

7am, 12th December 2023*

<u>lleida.net</u> announced in early November an employee lay-off plan which is expected to be accompanied by further operating costs reductions with an estimated positive impact of \in 1.3 million in 2024.

<u>lleida.net</u> has just reported a loss of $\in 0.8$ million in 3Q23 on the back of a 22% quarterly y-o-y decline in Gross Profits to $\in 2.0$ million. Relative to 2Q23, the fall was of 11%, which suggests the rate of decline is slowing down (ICX sales were up 9%, which is encouraging).

Opex remained contained with just a 4% increase relative to 3Q22 and down 7% relative to 2Q23, also positive. The recent cost cutting announcements ensure the decline in costs will continue into 2024.

Despite the weak results in 2023, the debt position of the company has not deteriorated significantly, leaving the company in a credible position to recover in 2024. During the first 9 months of the year, the net financial debt has increased \in 630k to \in 8.1 million.

Forecasts and Price Target

We are maintaining our 2024 EBITDA (cash) forecasts unchanged at \in 2.1 million. We expect increased revenues to contribute with an additional \in 1 million and costs cuts with \in 1.3 million to our EBITDA expectation for 2024.

We are maintaining our price target of €3.00 to reflect our unchanged EBITDA estimates. We fundamentally believe that Lleida.net remains a sound SaaS play and most likely we have already left behind the worse news coming from ICX.

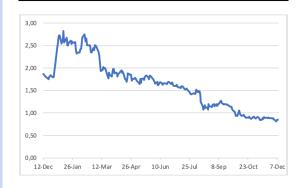
Equities

BME Growth

Price (4pm 11/12/23): €0.80 RIC: LLN.MC Target Price (12-18 m): €3.00

| 52-Wk range (€): | 2.82 - 0.80 |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Cap. Bur. (€ millones): | 12.8 |
| No. Shares (millions): | 16,05 |
| Avg. daily Vol. (€,12m): | 81k |
| Daily volatility (avg. LTM): | 3.5% |

Price Chart (12 months)



| (€ millions) | 2022 | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e |
|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Turnover | 20,7 | 17,0 | 18,8 | 20,1 |
| Ebitda | 0,8 | -0,2 | 2,1 | 2,5 |
| Net Profit | -0,5 | -1,4 | 0,6 | 0,9 |
| EPS | -0,03 | -0,09 | 0,04 | 0,06 |
| | | | | |
| Net Debt | 8,6 | 9,4 | 6,7 | 5,1 |
| | | | | |
| EV/Sales | 1,0 | 1,2 | 1,1 | 1,0 |
| EV/Ebitda | 26,6 | -110,3 | 9,8 | 8,2 |
| P/E | -24,9 | -9,2 | 22,2 | 14,4 |
| CFY | 5% | -2% | 14% | 16% |



Adjusting the cost base with one-stroke

<u>lleida.net</u> has continued to address the current operational adversities with a solid costcutting drive, which we expect to generate cost savings of ≤ 1.3 million in 2024, equivalent to 7% of projected sales. In other words, we expect cash Opex to drop from ≤ 9.9 million in 2023 to ≤ 8.6 million in 2024, an essential driver for EBITDA margin expansion.

The cost cuts will predominantly be accomplished through the announced lay-offs, followed by costs in other operating expenses, such as streamlining the costs associated with the attendance of trade fairs, external contracting, and travel.

On the revenue front, the company continues to innovate with new products and remains a sales growth-oriented organization. We expect sales in 2024 to rise by 10% to €18.8 million, with already encouraging signs from the ICX division in 3Q23. As an example of the launch of new products, below are three new ones coming from the Other SaaS division (primarily associated to the InDenova acquisition), which already represents 18% of overall sales. We expect new product launches to underpin sales growth in 2024.

(1) Certvalidator



Understanding user validation using digital certificates

Certvalidator is an advanced solution to streamline user validation through digital certificates. This method ensures that access to platforms, systems, and various online services is only granted to users possessing valid and accepted certificates.

(2) USVC





(3) Digital Certificate



What is a digital certificate?

Digital certificates are electronic files that serve as the gatekeepers of identity for both individuals and organizations. They're instrumental in user authentication and data encryption, guaranteeing the security of your data and preventing unauthorized alterations.

The market has already discounted the SMS business contraction and the adverse effects of losing 472 as a client. The market will be looking for signs of a recovery in the underlying business and this is where we expect better news over the coming quarters. In our current forecasts, we expect sales and gross profits to rise by 10% respectively in 2024, helping to contribute to an additional €1 million in EBITDA.

Putting the expected revenue growth together with the cost cuts, we have reached an expected EBITDA of \notin 2.1 million for 2024. This is the same forecast as our prior quarter results research report, and hence, we maintain our target valuation intact at \notin 3.00 per share.



| | | | 12 m | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | | Current | Target | | Current (| estimate) | Target (D | CF based) |
| Sector | Division | EV (€ m) | DCF (€ m) | Year | EV/Sales | EV/Ebitda | EV/Sales | EV/Ebitda |
| Software | Saas | 12,4 | 32,3 | 2023e | 1,5 | n.m. | 4,0 | n.m. |
| | | | | 2024e | 1,4 | 1493,8 | 3,6 | 3900,7 |
| Telecom | SMS | 4,2 | 10,9 | 2023e | 1,2 | 4,3 | 3,2 | 11,2 |
| | | | | 2024e | 1,2 | 4,2 | 3,0 | 11,0 |
| | ICX | 4,4 | 11,5 | 2023e | 0,7 | 4,3 | 2,1 | 11,4 |
| | | | | 2024e | 0,7 | 4,0 | 1,9 | 10,5 |
| | Sum of Parts | 20,9 | 54,7 | 2023e | 1,2 | -94,2 | 3,2 | -246,1 |
| | | | | 2024e | 1,1 | 10,0 | 2,9 | 26,0 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | Net Debt (€ m) | 8,1 | 6,6 | | | | | |
| | Equity Value (€ m) | 12,8 | 48,1 | | | | | |
| | Per shr (€) | 0,80 | 3,00 | | | | | |
| | Upside | | 274% | | | | Source: Ch | eckpoint |

12 ----

Where we value LLN at present

Our sum of the Parts valuation is an estimate of where we think the market is valuing each of lleida.net divisions compared with what we would value them according to our target price of €3 per share.

We estimate how the EBITDA is distributed between each division, given that the actual numbers are not reported. Based on those estimates, we provide an EV/ Ebitda multiple for each of the divisions, both in the way we think they are being valued today and how we value them based on our target price.

Compared to our sum of the parts valuation in our last report, we have left practically the same valuations for both the Software and SMS divisions. We estimate our target price based on a DCF analysis (WACC of 9.5%) for each division.



Profit and Loss Account by Quarter: 2022 and 2023

| (€ 000´) | 1T22 | 2T22 | 3T22 | 4T22 | 1T23 | 2T23 | 3T23 | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| Contracting | 762 | 842 | 784 | 611 | 766 | 856 | 733 | 1 | 2 | -7 |
| Notification | 627 | 498 | 642 | 701 | 506 | 374 | 324 | -19 | -25 | -50 |
| Other SaaS | 754 | 695 | 576 | 1089 | 989 | 716 | 522 | 31 | 3 | -9 |
| Software Services | 2.143 | 2.035 | 2.002 | 2.401 | 2.261 | 1.946 | 1.579 | 6 | -4 | -21 |
| SMS Solutions | 1.061 | 901 | 834 | 838 | 797 | 867 | 841 | -25 | -4 | 1 |
| ICX | 2.013 | 2.380 | 2.341 | 1.721 | 1.633 | 1.230 | 1.349 | -19 | -48 | -42 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turnover | 5.217 | 5.316 | 5.178 | 4.960 | 4.691 | 4.043 | 3.769 | -10 | -24 | -27 |
| Cost of sales | -2.602 | -2.629 | -2.632 | -2.031 | -1.907 | -1.797 | -1.779 | -27 | -32 | -32 |
| Gross Profit | 2.615 | 2.687 | 2.546 | 2.929 | 2.784 | 2.246 | 1.990 | 6 | -16 | -22 |
| Gross Margin | 50% | 51% | 49% | 59% | 59% | 56% | 53% | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capitalized R&D | 269 | 336 | 292 | 259 | 239 | 204 | 186 | -11 | -39 | -36 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personnel Expenses | -1.533 | -1.643 | -1.564 | -1.612 | -1.667 | -1.699 | -1.678 | 9 | 3 | 7 |
| Other SG&A | -975 | -868 | -681 | -1.144 | -983 | -799 | -649 | 1 | -8 | -5 |
| Depreciation | -518 | -508 | -516 | -531 | -526 | -513 | -538 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Provisions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -24 | -24 | -79 | - | - | - |
| Other | 8 | 11 | 16 | 26 | 16 | 4 | 19 | 100 | -64 | 19 |
| Operating Costs | -3.018 | -3.008 | -2.746 | -3.261 | -3.184 | -3.031 | -2.925 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Income | -134 | 15 | 92 | -73 | -161 | -581 | -749 | 20 | n.m. | n.m. |
| Operating Margin | -3% | 0% | 2% | -1% | -3% | -14% | -20% | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ebitda* | 376 | 512 | 592 | 432 | 389 | -44 | -230 | 3 | n.m. | n.m. |
| Ebitda Margin | 7% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 8% | -1% | -6% | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ebitda (Cash)* | 107 | 176 | 301 | 173 | 150 | -248 | -318 | 40 | n.m. | n.m. |
| Ebitda Margin | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% | -6% | -8% | | | |
| . | _ | | ~ | _ | _ | | - | | | |
| Extraordinaries | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Financial Costs (net) | 19 | -24 | 17 | -227 | -115 | 14 | -48 | | | |
| Profit Before Tax | -115 | -9 | 109 | -300 | -276 | -567 | -797 | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. |
| Cash Flow | 124 | 162 | 222 | 20 | 11 | 259 | 445 | 07 | 250 | 224 |
| Cash FIOW | 134 | 163 | 333 | -28 | 11 | -258 | -445 | -92 | -238 | -234 |

Source: LLN, Checkpoint partners



Profit and Loss Account 2022-2025e

| (€ millions) | 2022 | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e |
|--|---------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Sales by division | | | | |
| Contracting | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,5 | 3,8 |
| Notification | 2,5 | 1,7 | 2,0 | 2,1 |
| Other SaaS | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,5 | 4,0 |
| Software Services | 8,6 | 8,0 | 9,0 | 9,9 |
| SMS Solutions | 3,6 | 3,4 | 3,6 | 3,7 |
| ICX | 8,5 | 5,6 | 6,2 | 6,5 |
| | | | | |
| Turnover and other income | 20,7 | 17,0 | 18,8 | 20,1 |
| Cost of sales | -9,9 | -7,3 | -8,0 | -8,5 |
| Gross Profit | 10,8 | 9,7 | 10,7 | 11,6 |
| % y-o-y growth | 15% | -10% | 10% | 8% |
| Gross Margin | 52% | 57% | 57% | 58% |
| | | | | |
| Capitalized costs (R&D) | 1,2 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,9 |
| | | | | |
| Personnel Expenses | -6,3 | -6,7 | -5,5 | -5 <i>,</i> 8 |
| Other SG&A | -3,7 | -3,2 | -3,1 | -3,2 |
| Depreciation | -2,3 | -2,0 | -2,1 | -2,1 |
| Total Operating Costs | -12,3 | -12,0 | -10,7 | -11,1 |
| % y-o-y growth | 36 | -3 | -11 | 4 |
| Operating Income | -0,3 | -1,4 | 0,9 | 1,4 |
| Operating Margin | -2% | -8% | 5% | 7% |
| | | | | |
| Ebitda | 1,9 | 0,7 | 3,0 | 3,4 |
| Ebitda Margin | 9% | 4% | 16% | 17% |
| Ebitda (ex-capitalizations) | 0,8 | -0,2 | 2,1 | 2,5 |
| Ebitda Margin | 4% | -1% | 11% | 13% |
| Einangial Basulta | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Financial Results Profit Before Tax | -0,2 -0,5 | -0,2 | -0,2 | -0,3 |
| | • | - 1,6 | 0,7 | 1,1 |
| Tax Not Income | 0,0 | 0,2 | -0,1 | -0,2 |
| Net Income | -0,5 | -1,4 | 0,6 | 0,9 |
| Net income attr. to shareholders | -0,5 | -1,4 | 0,6 | 0,9 |
| Minority Interest | -0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |

Source: LLN, Checkpoint partners



Balance Sheet 2022-2025e

| (€ millions) | 2022 | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e |
|--------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fixed Assets | 11,5 | 11,3 | 10,2 | 9,3 |
| Intangible Assets | 10,4 | 10,1 | 9,1 | 8,2 |
| Tangible Assets | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0,6 |
| Investments in Group Companies | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| Other Investments | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 |
| Deferred Assets | 0,5 | 0,5 | 0,4 | 0,5 |
| Current Assets | 8,4 | 6,9 | 7,8 | 7,9 |
| Debtors | 5,5 | 4,6 | 4,8 | 5,1 |
| Short Term Investments | 0,8 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| Short Term Accruals | 0,4 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| Cash | 1,7 | 1,5 | 2,1 | 1,9 |
| Assets | 19,9 | 18,2 | 17,9 | 17,2 |
| Shareholders' Funds | 5,7 | 4,3 | 6,0 | 7,0 |
| Capital | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,3 |
| Share Premium | 5,2 | 5,2 | 5,2 | 5,2 |
| Reserves | 2,4 | 1,9 | 0,6 | 1,2 |
| Repurchase of share capital | -1,7 | -1,7 | -0,6 | -0,6 |
| Profit and Loss account | -0,5 | -1,4 | 0,6 | 0,9 |
| Long Term Debt | 6,8 | 6,1 | 5,5 | 3,7 |
| Current Liabilities | 7,3 | 7,7 | 6,3 | 6,5 |
| Short Term Debt | 4,3 | 4,9 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| Provisions | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| Creditors | 3,0 | 2,7 | 2,9 | 3,0 |
| Liabilities | 19,8 | 18,1 | 17,9 | 17,2 |
| (€ millions) | | | | |
| Dividends | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,5 |
| Working Capital | 2,5 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 2,1 |
| Debtor Turnover (days) | 94 | 109 | 92 | 91 |
| Creditor Turnover (days) | 60 | 61 | 62 | 61 |
| | | | | |
| Financial Debt | 11,1 | 10,0 | 9,0 | 7,2 |
| Cash | 2,5 | 1,9 | 2,5 | 2,3 |
| Net Debt | 8,6 | 8,1 | 6,5 | 4,8 |

* We have reduced the 2023 Net Financial Debt calculation by €1.1million, which is the amount owed to InDenova Shareholders and it is already held by <u>lleida.net</u> in Treasury Stock.

Source: LLN, Checkpoint partners



Checkpoint Recommendation System

The Checkpoint Recommendation System is based on absolute returns, measured by the upside potential (including dividends and capital reimbursement) over a 12-month time horizon. Checkpoint recommendations (or ratings) for each stock comprises 3 categories: Buy (B), Neutral (N) and Sell (S).

Buy: the stock is expected to generate total return of over 15% during the next 12 months time horizon Neutral: the stock is expected to generate total return of -15% to +15% during the next 12 months time Sell: the stock is expected to generate total return under -15% during the next 12 months time horizon.

| Date | Recommen. | Price (€) | Target P.(€) | Period | Analyst |
|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 16.03.2018 | BUY | 0,84 | 1,13 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 17.03.2018 | BUY | 1.11 | 1.53 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 17.07.2018 | BUY | 1.15 | 1.53 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 17.10.2018 | BUY | 1.03 | 1.53 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 24.01.2019 | BUY | 1.06 | 1.53 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 24.04.2019 | BUY | 0.92 | 1.40 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 23.07.2019 | BUY | 0.87 | 1.40 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 21.10.2019 | BUY | 1.01 | 1.60 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 21.01.2020 | BUY | 1.35 | 1.80 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 21.04.2020 | BUY | 1.75 | 3.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 21.07.2020 | BUY | 4,34 | 6.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 26.10.2020 | BUY | 8,90 | 12.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 26.01.2021 | BUY | 6.00 | 11.35 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 20.04.2021 | BUY | 6.28 | 11.15 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 22.07.2021 | BUY | 5.59 | 11.15 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 11.11.2021 | BUY | 4.38 | 9.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 22.02.2022 | BUY | 3.24 | 9.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 04.05.2022 | BUY | 4.06 | 9.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 11.08.2022 | BUY | 2.50 | 7.50 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 25.10.2022 | BUY | 1.84 | 6.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 09.03.2023 | BUY | 2.27 | 5.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 10.05.2023 | BUY | 1.64 | 5.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 05.09.2023 | BUY | 1.15 | 3.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |
| 12.12.2023 | BUY | 1.15 | 3.00 | 12 months | Guillermo Serrano |

History of recommendations

Checkpoint does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors may take the view this could affect the objectivity of the report and therefore should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

<u>Frequency of analyst reports</u>: at present Checkpoint has committed to a quarterly update of Lleida.net financial and operational performance.

<u>Investment horizon</u>: our reports focus mainly on small capitalization and illiquid stocks where standard Venture Capital investment criteria should apply. An investment into a small market capitalization stock should be done on a 3-5 year time horizon in order to realized the full potential of the investment opportunity.



Disclaimer:

Checkpoint Partners (Spain) SLU [Checkpoint] is a financial advisory firm primarily specializing in the technology sector. Further information can be obtained from our website www.checkpointp.com or by writing to us at gfs@checkpointp.com.

All third party information has been checked to the best of Checkpoint's professional expertise and accuracy, however it has not been independently verified and Checkpoint makes no warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, reliability, timeliness or completeness of the information.

Furthermore, this report has been drawn up in accordance with the Commission's Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958 of 9 March 2016 supplementing Regulation (EU) 596/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards regulatory technical standards for the objective presentation of investment recommendations or other information recommending or suggesting an investment strategy and for the disclosure of particular interests or indications of conflicts of interest.

Checkpoint has no conflicts of interest in relation to the drafting of this research report within the meaning of Article 6. 1 of the regulations, as Checkpoint does not hold a net long or short position exceeding the threshold of 0.5% of the total issued share capital of the issuer mentioned in this report and the person preparing the report is not a market maker or liquidity provider of the issuer's financial instruments, has not been lead or co-manager during the twelve months preceding any offering of financial instruments of the issuer, is not a party to an agreement with the issuer relating to the provision of investment firm services set out in Sections A and B of Annex I to Directive 2014/65/ EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.

Checkpoint is remunerated for the drafting of this report by the firm under review and may be, or seeking to be, engaged by the companies described in this report for other types of financial services. The investor should take this fact into consideration and assume that Checkpoint may have a conflict of interest that could affect its objectivity. Accordingly, this report should be considered only as one element in making investment decisions.

Checkpoint does not provide advice on legal and tax matters. This should be referred to appropriate professionals. Past performance is not a guarantee of future returns. Investments denominated in foreign currencies are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an effect on investor returns. Investment prices may fluctuate and, therefore, you may not get back some or all of your original investment. Neither this report nor any accompanying documents or information may be reproduced in whole or in part, or used for any purpose other than that for which they are presented, without the prior written consent of Checkpoint.



CHECKPOINT

CHECKPOINT

7am, 12th December 2023